



Attorney's Docket No.: 41003.P037

**PATENT** 

## DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR PATENT APPLICATION

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below, next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first, and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first, and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

## A Multi-Plane Metaphoric Desktop Graphical User Interface and Methods of Operation Associated Therewith

the specificatio	n of which					
<u>X</u>	is attached hereto. was filed on			as		
United States Application Number or PCT International Application Number and was amended on						
	and was an		(if applic	able)		
specification, is	that I have reviewed a ncluding the claim(s),	as amended by any	amendment	0,0,,00		
defined in Title	the duty to disclose a 37, Code of Federal	Regulations, Section	1 1.50.			
foreign applica	foreign priority benefi ation(s) for patent or in plication for patent or which priority is claim	iventor's certificate inventor's certificate				
Prior Foreign	Application(s)				Priorit Claim	
(Numb	er) (C	ountry)	(Day/Month/)	rear Filed)	Yes	No
(Numb	er) (C	ountry)	(Day/Month/	Year Filed)	Yes	No
(Numb	per) (C	ountry)	(Day/Month/	Year Filed)	Yes	No
provisional ap	n the benefit under title oplication(s) listed belo	e 35, United States ( bw Filing Date	Code, Section	119(e) of any U	Jnited S	itates
(Application	i Number)	, ,,,,,,,				





(Application Number)	Filing Date	
pplication(s) listed below and, s not disclosed in the prior Unit of Title 35, United States Code,	insofar as the subject mate ed States application in the Section 112, I acknowled eatentability as defined in T ailable between the filing d	de, Section 120 of any United States er of each of the claims of this application e manner provided by the first paragraph ge the duty to disclose all information itle 37, Code of Federal Regulations, ate of the prior application and the national
(Application Number)	Filing Date	(Status patented, pending, abandoned)
(Application Number)	Filing Date	(Status patented, pending, abandoned)
Send correspondence to Ale	ame of Attorney or Agent)	
Columbia IP Law Group, LLC, and direct telephone calls to	4900 SW Meadows Rd., S	uite 109, Lake Oswego, OR 97035. 503) 534-2800.
Columbia IP Law Group, LLC, and direct telephone calls to	Aloysius T.C. AuYeung.  of Attorney or Agent)  ments made herein of my or and belief are believed e knowledge that willful fall	wite 109, Lake Oswego, OR 97035. 503) 534-2800.  which knowledge are true and that all to be true; and further that these is estatements and the like so made are in 1001 of Title 18 of the United States are the validity of the application or any
Columbia IP Law Group, LLC, and direct telephone calls to (Name of Name of Nam	4900 SW Meadows Rd., S Aloysius T.C. AuYeung, of Attorney or Agent)  ments made herein of my or on and belief are believed e knowledge that willful fal- ment, or both, under Section e statements may jeopardi	wn knowledge are true and that all to be true; and further that these se statements and the like so made are an 1001 of Title 18 of the United States
Columbia IP Law Group, LLC, and direct telephone calls to (Name of Name of Second Inventor Signature (Inventor's Signature (Kirkland, Warned)	Aloysius T.C. AuYeung. Of Attorney or Agent)  ments made herein of my or and belief are believed the knowledge that willful falment, or both, under Section statements may jeopardical the	wn knowledge are true and that all to be true; and further that these se statements and the like so made are on 1001 of Title 18 of the United States are the validity of the application or any

Inventor's Signature	Date 1 20 60  Citizenship USA (Country)
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## Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56 <u>Duty to Disclose Information Material to Patentability</u>

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclosure information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is cancelled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is cancelled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclosure all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
  - (1) Prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) The closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made or record in the application, and
- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
  - (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
  - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
  - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
  - (1) Each inventor named in the application;
  - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.